

Fresno



WEEKLY Expositor.

VOL. 1.

MILLERTON, FRESNO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, NOVEMBER 30, 1870.

NO. 32.

PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY MORNINGS

—BY—
PETERS & CO.

TERMS:

ONE YEAR (In Advance).....\$5 00
SIX MONTHS ".....3 00
THREE MONTHS ".....1 50
SINGLE COPIES.....12 00 Cents
None only pre-paid subscriptions will be received.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

ONE SQUARE, One Time,.....\$2 00
EACH ADDITIONAL INSERTION.....\$1 00
(Ten lines of this type, solid, make one square)
A liberal deduction from these rates made to yearly or quarterly advertisers.

All transient advertisements must be paid for advance.

JOB WORK.

We would respectfully inform our friends and others who may require printing of any kind that we are prepared to execute orders in a style unsurpassed by any office in the State, and at reduced rates.

HEDSON & MERNET are our authorized agents in New York.

WM. FAYMONVILLE,

NOTARY PUBLIC & CONVEYANCER.

Office—Millerton, Cal. n2-6m

R. T. BURFORD,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW, will practice in all the Courts of Fresno county.

Office—Buchanan, Fresno county, Cal. o18f

WM. T. RUMBLE,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, Millerton, Cal.

O. A. HART,

S. B. ALISON.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

OFFICE,

At McCray's Old Hotel, Millerton, FRESNO COUNTY.

Will promptly attend to any business intrusted to their care, in the Counties of Fresno, Tulare, Mariposa and Merced. ap27-4f

O. H. BLISS,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

and WELLS, FARGO & CO'S AGENT,

KINGSTON FERRY, CAL.

Mr. Bliss has a fine and commodious

LIVERY STABLE.

For the accommodation of travelers.

BLISS FERRY, at Kingston, is the best and safest crossing place on King's River.

C. G. SAYLE,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Notary Public, Conveyancer and

REAL ESTATE AGENT,

Will give prompt and undivided attention to the practice of Law in all its branches. In the various Courts of Fresno and adjoining counties.

Particular attention given to locating pre-emption claims in the Visalia and Stockton Land Offices.

Office—Up-stairs in the Court House, Millerton, Fresno county, California. n23-4f

NEW WEED SEWING MACHINE

THE LAST AND BEST.

THE New Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard Styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their New "Family Favorite." Second—Their New, Light and Noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of others up to the present time. Being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and upon this Coast, the

First and Highest Premium

at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed), where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the

First and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, 1867

up to the present time, (see small circulars) are each and every one GENUINE Awards, we will forfeit \$500 for any other fair claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! says the "True Chronicle": "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time, and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the "Independent" says, "Such a Sewing Machine as the WEED—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New WEED Sewing Machine is the

SIMPLEST AND STRONGEST,

The Last, and as we believe, in modern improvements, has added the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor's, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! For already its name is a household word in both Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central Manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut.

Agents in all the Principal Cities in the World.

S. E. HOAR, Gen'l Agent for this Coast

NO. 329 Kearny St., San Francisco.

PRICE, FROM \$65 to \$500.

FOR SALE.

I offer for sale my ranch, on the

San Joaquin River, two miles below Millerton, consisting of about 750 acres of land, good

house and barn, and farming implements, all at a

bargain. Apply on the premises or at Jones'

Store, and all necessary information will be given.

CHARLES F. CONVERSE.

October 12, 1870.

DIRECTORY.

COUNTY OFFICERS:

Hon. A. C. Bradford.....District Judge
Hon. Gillum Baley.....County Judge
Sam'l B. Allison.....District Attorney
James N. Walker.....Sheriff & Tax Collector
Henry Dixon.....County Clerk, Clerk of the Probate, County and District Courts, of the Boards of Supervisors, Equalization and Canvassers, Recorder and Auditor.
William W. Hill.....Treasurer
Thomas W. Simpson.....Assessor
John C. Walker.....Surveyor
Spencer H. Hill.....Supt. Pub. Schools

TERMS OF COURTS:

District Court, Hon. A. C. Bradford Judge; Third Mondays in January, May and the Second Monday in October.

County Court, Hon. Gillum Baley Judge; First Mondays in January, March, May, July, September and November.

Probate Court, Hon. Gillum Baley, Judge:—Opened immediately upon the adjournment of the County Court, at each term.

SUPERVISORS:

Board of Supervisors meet: First Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Board of Equalization meet: second Monday in August and first Monday in November.

Members of the Board: John G. Simpson, Chairman; John Barton and H. C. Daulton

NOTARIES PUBLIC:

Wm. Faymonville.....Millerton
O. H. Bliss.....Kingston
C. G. Sayle.....Centreville

TOWNSHIP OFFICERS:

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE:

Township No. 1.....A. F. Gove

Township No. 2.....W. T. Rumble, Millerton

Township No. 3.....Wm. Deakin, Clark's Valley

Township No. 4.....B. S. Booker, Centreville

ROAD MASTERS:

District No. 1.....Alkamah Bonnids

District No. 2.....George Green

District No. 3.....Wm. J. Lawrence

District No. 4.....John C. Walker

District No. 5.....Wm. Stephenson

District No. 6.....Oliver Chilvers

District No. 7.....Henry Morris

District No. 8.....Wm. Neely Thompson

District No. 9.....Joseph Borden, Jr

District No. 10.....E. S. Keith

DEMOCRATIC CO. CENTRAL COMMITTEE:

District No. 1.....A. M. Clark, John Cunningham

District No. 2.....Alex. Kennedy, W. T. Rumble

District No. 3.....S. R. Cockrell, Justin Escopy

WM. FAYMONVILLE, CHAIRMAN.

NIGHTFALL.

Slowly, slowly up the wall
Steals the sunshine, steals the shade;
Evening damps begin to fall,
Evening shadows are displayed.

Round me, o're me, everywhere,
All the sky is grand with clouds
And athwart the evening air
Wheel the swallows home in clouds.

Shafts of sunshine from the west
Paint the dusky window red;
Darker shadows, deeper rest,
Underneath and overhead.

Darker, darker, and more wan
In my breast the shadows all;
Upwards steals the life of man
As the sunshine from the wall.

From the wall into the sky,
From the roof along the spire;
Ah, the so is of those that die,
Are but the sunbeams lifted higher.

THE TWO PATHS.

"Come George—just a drop at parting.
Heaven only knows when we may meet again.
You are to settle among the hills
of Berkshire in the West, and I amid the vales of Middlesex, in the East. Just a glass to our success."

"No, Malcolm: if I would accept a true pledge of success I must not find it in the wine cup. I hold the cup as a signal of failure."

They were young men both of them—just admitted to the bar, and ready to enter upon the practice of their profession.

And on this bright, crisp autumnal afternoon George and Malcolm were to separate. They had selected their fields of labor, and were prepared to enter upon the work.

"Has he any consciousness left?" the Governor asked.

"He has had one or two lucid spells; but the delirium has about spent itself. He can rave no more."

At this moment the sufferer started and opened his eyes—dark, cavernous eyes, bearing ghastly, but with a gleam of intelligence in their sunken depths.

"Who spoke?" he demanded in a hollow, whispered tone.

"Malcolm, it is I. Don't you know me?"

The poor man struggled to raise himself, and the attendants helped him; and when he had been lifted to a sitting posture, with pillows at his back, he looked up.

"I know the voice," he said.

"And don't you know the face? Look at me, Malcolm."

A little time, and something like a smile broke over the worn and haggard face.

"George! is it you?"

"Yes, Malcolm. I am your old school-fellow. You surely remember me now."

Malcolm Carling grasped the hand of his friend and gazed up into his face. Another faint smile crept in upon the scarred and tortured features; but it quickly faded away, and something like a pearl glistened upon the drooping lashes.

"Malcolm, what can I do for you?"

"Nothing—nothing, George. I am past help. I chose my own path and I have traveled in it—and here I am. But you—yon. All! why should I murmur? You chose the better path, George—and there you are. You, Governor of Massachusetts; and I—I—"

The voice choked, the features were convulsed; a moment or so, and then the eyes were opened, the smile flitted back, and he murmured, as his head sank, "sic transit gloria mundi."

He had reached the end of the weary way, and another wreck upon the terrible reef which a pernicious habit had reared amid the waters of life.

George Nixon Briggs established himself in Berkshire, and pursued his path in the way he had chosen. All that he was he owed to his own endeavors; and that he could hope for in the future must come through the same channel. At the age of thirteen he had been apprenticed to a hatter at White Creek, New York, where he remained two years. At the age of two years his brother had taken him from the hatter's shop and sent him to an academy. In one year thereafter his brother had died, from which time he had been left to steer his own chart.

True to the loftier instincts of his nature, he had selected the path of honor and moral duty, feeling assured that if he sought first the kingdom of God and His righteousness, all other things would be given unto him. He was a social man—pre-eminently so—and a more genial companion never blessed the social circle;

but he did not prostitute the higher nature

to the allurements of the festive board;

nor did he allow himself to be deceived by the false glitter of the bacchanalian tinsel. He lived true to the pledge he had taken in his early manhood—the pledge of total abstinence from intoxicating liquors—and the longer he lived, the more reason he had to bless God for the choice he had made.

YEARS DO NOT MAKE AGES; THEY ONLY MAKE OLD MEN.

At the age of thirty he was elected to

the Legislature of Massachusetts.

He was a man of great energy and

influence, and soon became a member of the

House of Representatives.

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COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

RELIGIOUS NOTICES.

There will be regular preaching once in each month at the following named places, Rev. J. H. Neal pastor:

- First Sabbath at the Mississippi School House at 11 o'clock
- Second Sabbath Scotsburg School House at 11 o'clock in the morning.
- Third Sabbath at the Dry Creek School House at 11 o'clock in the morning.
- Fourth Sabbath in the Court House, Millerton, at 11 o'clock.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

THE CHRISTMAS FESTIVAL.—The meeting called at the Court House, on last Thursday evening, to take under advisement the feasibility of getting up a festival and Christmas tree, on Christmas Eve, met and after discussing the matter decided to proceed. A Committee, consisting of Misses Amanda Miles, Annie Greenleaf, Emma Danahoo, Maggie Carroll, and Mr. S. B. Alison, was appointed to solicit funds to meet the incidental expenses of the affair. A Committee of Arrangements, composed of the following ladies and gentlemen, was next appointed to supervise the getting up of the festival and tree: Mrs. Rebecca Shannon, and Mrs. Elizabeth J. McClellan, and Misses Annie Greenleaf and Amanda Miles, and Hon. Gillian Baley and J. W. Ferguson. The Committee on Funds proceeded to discharge their duties, on Saturday last, and collected in the neighborhood of one hundred and fifteen dollars, which sum has since been increased to nearly one hundred and forty dollars, (a very liberal collection, indeed). At the earnest solicitation of all parties interested in getting up the affair, Mr. Wm. Faymonville has kindly consented to assist in preparing the vocal music for the occasion. Parents are requested to teach their children such pieces as they desire them to repeat on the occasion, and report the same to the Hon. Gillian Baley, at as early a day as possible, so that a programme of the entertainment can be arranged. Those intending to take part in the vocal exercises will meet regularly, we understand, on Monday evenings at the residence of Judge Baley to practice the singing exercises for the festival. We predict, from appearances, that the festivities on the coming Christmas will be most acceptable and pleasant to all the residents of Millerton and vicinity.

WE desire to call the attention of our King's River readers to the advertisement of M. Fleishman & Co., in another column of this paper. The firm, which is composed of E. Jacob of Visalia, and M. Fleishman of Kingston, is a reliable one, and, from personal observation, we can truthfully say that they keep a stock of goods at their store not surpassed in quality, quantity and variety in the county, and their prices are to suit the times. We would say to consumers, try them once and you will be fully convinced of the truthfulness of our assertions. The establishment is connected through Mr. Jacob with the firm of H. D. Silverman & Co., of Centerville, also a reliable, trustworthy and deserving firm.

THE NEW YEARS PARTY.—We noticed a few weeks since that an effort was being made to get up a New Year's party in this town. Last week a meeting was held and it was determined to push the matter ahead and give a pleasant social party in the Court House, on Monday evening, January 2d, 1871, to be paid for by the citizens of town, and to which a general invitation is to be extended. Nearly money enough has been raised to accomplish the object, and the question of music seems to be the only thing now in the way of making the affair a complete success. By our next issue we hope to be able to chronicle the consummation of all the necessary preliminaries.

FLOURISHING.—The Lodge of Good Templars lately instituted at this place is flourishing finely, having attained a membership in three weeks of nearly forty. We learn that efforts are being made to establish branches of the Order on King's river and Big Dry Creek.

PERSONAL.—Hon. A. C. Bradford visited this place on last Saturday and Sunday, and appeared to be in good health and spirits. Mr. Elias Jacob, of Visalia, also paid our town a flying visit, on Tuesday of last week.

NO MORE BARBERING ON SUNDAYS.—The barbershop in the rear of Allen's Saloon will be closed on Sunday after this date, so those wishing to beautify themselves must call on week days.

I. O. O. F.—We call the attention of the members of the I. O. O. F. to the advertisement in another column. We hope all brothers of the order will comply with the request contained in the notice referred to.

THE mails now arrive and depart from here semi-weekly; arriving on Sundays and Wednesdays, in the evening, and departing on Mondays and Thursdays, in the morning.

MR. DUSY has got his photographic gallery in operation, and the good people of Millerton and vicinity, who want to see themselves as others do, should call on him soon as his stay will be short.

COLD.—The weather for the past few days has been quite cold, so much so, in fact, that "comforters," such as overcoats, hot stoves, hot whisky and the like, have been in lively demand.

MR. J. M. DUNLAP, of Bennett's stage line has our thanks for numerous favors in the shape of late Stockton papers kindly presented by him to this office.

RAIN.—On last Saturday night a most acceptable shower of rain visited this section. It was badly needed and more would have been acceptable.

WE are informed that a number of horses have died very suddenly, in this vicinity lately, from unexplained causes.

The river still remains at a low stage and appearances are that it will remain so for some time yet.

A PLEASANT party came off at the residence of Mr. J. M. Jacks, on Big Dry Creek, on last Monday evening.

SUSAN COOPER, daughter of Fennimore Cooper, the novelist, is still living at her father's old home in Cooperstown, New York, and devotes most of her time to a hospital for the sick and infirm which was founded chiefly by her efforts.

MEANT TO BE A WIDOW.—A little ten-year-old miss told her mother the other day that she was never going to marry, but meant to be a widow, because widows dressed in such nice black, and always looked so happy.

A PASSENGER on an Ohio railroad was aroused from a serene slumber by the tooting of the whistle, exclaimed petulantly: "The train has caught up with those cattle again."

CONTENTMENT produces, in some measure, all those effects which the alchemist, usually ascribe to the philosopher's stone; and if it does not bring riches it does the same thing by banishing the desire for them.

THE inquiry ordered by Count Bismarck into the loss caused by Napoleon I. to Prussia, shows that between 1806 and 1808 alone, in only a part of Prussia, damage was sustained to the amount of \$245,000,000.

WHY was Desdemona the most discontented of all women? Because the Moor she had, the more she wanted.

If a man's aim in this world be good, the chances are that he will miss fire in the next.

A Body and Mind Disease.

Such is Dy-pepsia. The stomach and the brain are too intimately allied for the one to suffer without the other, so that dyspepsia and despondency are inseparable. It may be added, too, that irritation of the stomach is almost invariably followed by irritation of the temper.

The invigorating and tranquilizing operation of Hostetter's Bitters is most powerfully developed in cases of indigestion. The first effect of this agreeable tonic is comforting and encouraging. A mild glow pervades the system, the chronic uneasiness in the region of the stomach is lessened, and the nervous restlessness which characterizes the disease is abated. This improvement is not transient. It is not succeeded by the return of the old symptoms with superadded force, as is always the case when unmixed stimulants are given for the complaint. Each dose seems to impart a permanent accession of healthful invigoration. But this is not all. The aperient and anti-bilious properties of the preparation are scarcely secondary in importance to its tonic virtues. If there is an overflow of bile the secretion is soon brought within proper limits and the gall-bladder is quieted and torpid, it is toned and regulated. The effect upon the discharging organs is equally salutary, and in cases of constipation the cathartic action is just sufficient to produce the desired result, gradually and without pain. The Bitters also promote health in the skin, the surface which is particularly desirable at this season when sudden spells of raw, unpleasant weather are apt to check the natural perspiration and produce congestion of the liver, lungs, and cords. The Best Safeguard Against all Diseases is Bodily Vigor, and the Great Vegetable Restorative essentially promotes.

FOR THIRTY YEARS
Perry Davis & Son, PROVIDENCE,
1840 1870

FOR THIRTY YEARS
Has that well-known, standard, and popular
PAIN KILLER,

manufactured by Perry Davis & Son, Providence, R. I., been the sole public, and in that time has been known to all the people of the world, and has been used by people of all nations.

It remains to-day that same good and efficient remedy. Its wonderful power in relieving the most severe pain has never been equalled, and it has earned its world-wide popularity by its intrinsic merit. The active agent has had no wide spread sale or even equal success, but it is a safe and reliable agent has had no wide spread sale or even equal success, but it is an unfailing cure, are too well known, and no one can doubt its efficacy.

Diseases of these organs require the use of a diuretic.

IDIOTY, LUNACY, PARALYSIS,

spinal affections, suicide, and almost every other

genito-urinary organ are all capable of producing a weakness of the generative organs. The organs of generation, when in perfect health,

MAKE THE MAN.

DID YOU EVER THINK

that those bold, defiant, energetic, persevering, successful business men, are all those whose generative organs are in perfect health.

You have no idea of the power of a healthy, melancholy, or nervous system, or palpitation of the heart. They are never afraid they cannot succeed in business; they don't become sad and disengaged; they are always pleasant and polite in the society of ladies, and pour you and them right in the face, none of your downcast looks or other meanness about them. I do not mean those who keep the organs inflated by running to excess. These will not only

RUIN THEIR CONSTITUTION,

but also those who do business with or for.

How many men, badly cured diseases, from the effects of self-abuse and excesses, have brought about that state of weakness in those organs that has reduced the general system so much as to induce almost every other disease.

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SLEEP.

The beautiful Gate of Sleep is barred!
O Angel within!
The panels of pearl with diamonds starred,
Give back no sound to my feeble knock;
I have no key that will turn the lock.
How long must I wait?
O evermore and forevermore
Must I stand at the Beautiful Gate!

My garments are thin—my sandals are worn,
Sweet Angel within!
How piercing the wind!—how sharp the thorn!
The night is cheerless—the wind is wild;
My bruised heart sings like a piffling child.
How long must I wait?
O evermore and forevermore
How long must I wait?
O evermore and forevermore
Would I pass through the Beautiful Gate!

FRENCH CARRIER PIGEON MAIL SERVICE.—Numbers of these little intelligent birds are being trained at the General Postoffice in Paris, and whenever dispatches are sent out in a balloon, a couple of pigeons always accompany them. When they arrive at Tours they are fed and then a square piece of paper on which the provincial news is written, is fastened with gum to a feather or wing of the bird, which the moment it feels itself free, flies away in the direction of its home, which it invariably reaches, guided by that wonderful instinct which one might almost call reason, so closely does it border on it. At first the dispatch used to be fastened by thread to the leg or neck of the bird, but it happened once or twice that the thread broke, and the pigeon returned home without the missive upon which so much depended. This led to the plan of gumming the papers to the bird's feathers and not a single dispatch sent in this way has miscarried. The post pigeons are chiefly tumblers or carriers, and the speed at which they travel is very remarkable. In a second one of them travels thirty yards, so that we may calculate their speed at 1,800 yards per minute. I have been told that a pigeon went from Babylon to Aleppo in 48 hours, a journey which a good walker could not perform in a month—their strength of wing enables them to cut so quickly through the air.

SHALL WE HAVE A FEMALE BIBLE?—The Bible has been a stumbling block to a great many reformers of the ultra sort. This moment it stands in the way of Mrs. Cady Stanton, and Miss Susan B. Anthony, and their friends of the extreme Woman's Rights movement. The command, "Wives, submit yourselves to your husbands," is particularly obnoxious to them, and a resolution was adopted the other day by the Woman's Suffrage Association explicitly repudiating the obligation. It was declared that the best in question "should be thrown aside with the exploded theories of kingcraft and slavery embodied in the injunctions, 'Honor the King,' and 'Servants obey your masters.' Mrs. Stanton, indeed, took broader ground. She did not waste her words on isolated texts, but boldly demanded a revision of the Scriptures, with a special reference to the views she advocates. Moses she tied to Montesquieu, and then threw both overboard, complaining that men had hitherto invariably translated the Bible, and contending that if women were now allowed to try their hand, we should have another, and a new version. St. Paul, we fear, would then share the fate marked out for Moses.—*N. Y. Times*.

HOSE.—"Johnny, what gender is hose, stockings, you know?" "Sometimes masculine and sometimes feminine." "No, no, my son; hose is neuter." "Well, anyhow, I heard a man talking on a farm one day, and he said 'he hose, and she hose, and the old man hose,' and that knocks your neuter all to pieces."

As a companion piece to the song, "Oh, give me back but yesterday," a melody will soon be issued entitled, "Oh, could you spare to-morrow?" which will be followed by "You haven't got such a thing as next week about you, have you?" They will undoubtedly become immensely popular.

An Albany undertaker has initiated a coffin which folds down and exposes the body at full length, making it appear as if reclining on a sofa. It is designed to save people of weak nerves the shocking sight of a coffin that looks like a coffin.

The Dominican Government is about to take the usual decennial census. The Canadian papers are discussing the probable result, and think that a population of about 4,800,000 will be shown.

IDLENESS is the dead sea that swallows all virtues, and the self-made sepulchre of a living man. The idle man is the devil's urchin, whose liver is rags, and whose diet is famine and disease.

It is not required that a man shall always be perfect in order to be a true Christian. But it is required that he should be a sincere seeker after perfection. It is required that he should be moving

WHEN an Iowa girl is kissed, she frowns and says: "Put that article right back, sir, where you took it from."

THE STRENGTH OF RUSSIA.

In our yesterday's issue we gave some statistics relative to the military and naval strength of Italy, and propose now to do the same for a much greater nationality, one, in fact, which may be said to hold the balance of power between the two contending parties.

The peace establishment of Russia is divided as follows: Infantry, 364,422; cavalry, 83,806; artillery, 41,741; engineers, 13,413; in all, 457,875 men. The war establishment number: Of infantry, 594,511; cavalry, 49,183; artillery, 48,773; engineers, 16,203; in all, 808,670 men. What is called the army of the first reserve musters on a war footing 127,925; the army of the second reserve, 199,880. This gives a grand total of 812,096 men during peace, and 1,135,975 men ready for the emergencies of war.

But this tremendous force is only the regular troops which Russia is able to put in the field, and besides she has the irregulars, in some respects similar to the volunteer system of England and America. The principal of these are the Cossacks, made famous by the active part they took in the terrible Moscow campaign of 1812, where they contributed largely to the defeat and almost annihilation of the French invaders.

The Cossacks are not and never have been serfs. They are really a semi-independent people, owing allegiance to the Czar, but enjoying a free use of the territory, and paying no taxes. In exchange for these privileges they are bound to perform military duty whenever called upon. In extreme cases every male Cossack between the ages of fifteen and sixty is liable to service, and that service is generally performed with the utmost willingness and efficiency. Their organization is cavalry exclusively, and of this they usually have always under arms fifty-four regiments—56,876 men. In time of war they can muster not less than 130,000. The Russian army is as thoroughly equipped as any in Europe; the officers are carefully educated at first class military schools, and all the modern improvements, in the shape of arms and projectiles are tried and adopted as soon as their merits are demonstrated.

The fighting qualities of the Russian soldiery cannot be surpassed. Believing implicitly that the Czar is the representative of God on earth, they go into battle with the full assurance that whoever falls is translated at once to paradise, there to enjoy forever the reward of his patriotism and his faith.

The followers of Mahomet never trusted and obeyed their prophet than do these Muscovites their Emperor. Such a moral force as this, coupled with physical stamina of the highest order, and unimpeachable bravery and discipline, is well nigh invincible. At the peace of Tilsit, in 1807, when Alexander and Napoleon reviewed their respective armies on the banks of the Niemen, the latter was particularly struck with the appearance of the Russians, whose unconquerable valor he had so lately felt in the fierce struggle of Eylau and Friedland, and remarked to his imperial brother: "My soldiers are as brave as it is possible to be, but they are too much addicted to reasoning on their position. If they had the impassable firmness and docility of the Russians, the world would be too small for their exploits. The French soldiers are too much attached to their country to play the part of Macedonians."

The ordinance foundries of St. Petersburg, Briansk and Petropavlovsk are able to turn out annually 800 cannon; a cartridge factory, now about completed, produces 500,000 rounds daily, while the manufactories of small arms are not less admirably managed. The engineer corps is headed by the Grand Duke Nicholas and Lieutenant General Todeleben, the famous defender of Sebastopol, and is quite on a par with the other departments. Under the direction of these officers iron batteries are being prepared at Cronstadt to resist the assaults of iron-clad vessels; the pontoon trains are already supplied with iron boats, and 1,000 submarine torpedoes are prepared annually to be used against any enemy entering Russian harbors.

The navy of Russia, according to the official statement in 1869, numbers 290 steamers, carrying 2,205 guns, and 29 sailing vessels, carrying 65 guns. In 1868 she had 24 ironclads, carrying 149 guns; but this branch has been largely increased in the last two years. The fleets are manned by 60,230 sailors and marines, and 3,731 officers of all grades. With such immense resources as these, backed by a natural situation which must forever bar the advance of an invading foe to the heart of the empire, Russia is ready for either peace or war. She has declared her neutrality in the present contest, but that neutrality will continue just so long as it is for her advantage and no longer. If she fights at all it will be on the side of Prussia.—*St. Louis Republican*.

The most useful thing, after all, in a long run, is breath.

HOUSE, FARM AND GARDEN.

ABOUT THE DOOR.—A bit of shrubbery in the yard, a vine climbing by a trellis, a strip of green spread from the door, are sure to make a place of greater marketable value; which, with many, is a consideration to be thought of more than any other. Such need no further appeal to their sense of neatness, then. But those who really love the suggestion of beauty for their own sake, will not omit the turf patch, the shrubbery, and the hedge and vine, because they make almost any home more attractive, and cause the sentiments to sprout like the very leaves and buds themselves. How few stop to consider what a powerful association lies lurking in every simple but familiar object, like a tree, a bit of grass or a border of flowers! They are objects that hold us almost as steadily and strongly to home as wife and children; they are associated with and difficult to be separated. Therefore we say to all, "Brush up about the door and plant near by an object of beauty. It will bear fruit in the heart of a hundred-fold. American Journal of Horticulture.

TURNIPS.—It is surprising that the round flat—commonly called English turnip, so palatable and nutritive, is so seldom found on many of our farmer's tables. It must be that they do not understand their worth and the small cost of raising them; and we recently heard a farmer say that they did not cost him more than three cents per bushel, and as a feed for stock they are fully equal to potatoes, and from an acre you can get from eighty to a hundred bushels if they do well, while the yield of potatoes would not be more than one half as much. The white turnip may be a successful crop after wheat has been cut, sowed among the corn, as is adopted by some farmers, but is not favored by me, as it prevents the corn ripening and filling out.—*Farmer*.

THESE seems to be great difference in soils with respect to the influence of lime upon them. Liming on some farms is without benefit, while on others it increases the yield nearly one-half. The presumption is that in the first instance the soil needed something else, while in the second lime was exactly what it wanted to impart vigor to it.

WATER CAKE.—One teacup of sugar, two eggs, half a cup of butter, one teacup of water, two cups of flour, two teaspoonsful of cream tartar, one of soda; beat the butter and eggs to a cream, then add the other ingredients; stir well and bake quick, flavor with nutmeg or lemon.

JOHNNY CAKE.—One pint of sweet milk, two eggs, a pinch of salt, a teaspoonful of cream tartar, half a teaspoonful of soda, two thirds of a pint of Indian meal, and a large tablespoonful of wheat flour. Bake forty minutes and serve with butter.

A PARTY of respectable Chicago ladies have formed a society for reclaiming young men, and they go about the streets at night and pick up young men who show signs of dissipation, invite to ice cream, chicken salad, and the like, and let them go home sober. As the result it is reported that half the young men in town lie around the street at night to be taken in.

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When a female is in trouble, or afflicted with disease, as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight, loss of memory, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme bodily difficulties, derangements of digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females, she should go or write at once to the celebrated female doctor, W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him; he will take and diseased, and no false efficacy prevent you but apply immediately and save yourself from painful springs and premature death. All Married Ladies whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

To Correspondents.

Patients residing in any part of the State, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty in their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred and confidential.

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Dr. Doherty has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence or Virility, being a short treatise on Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Nervous and Physical Debility, consequent Impotence, and other diseases of the Seminal Organs.

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